NAHEP-CAAST-VNMKV-DFSRDA

Smart Portable Machinery (SPM)

Annual Report 2020-21



CENTRE OF EXCELLANCE FOR DIGITAL FAMING SOLUTIONS FOR ENHANCING PRODUCTIVITY BY ROBOTS, DRONES AND AGV $_{\rm S}$

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Parbhani, Maharashtra (INDIA)

INTRODUCTION

National Agricultural Higher Education Project (NAHEP)

NAHEP is designed to strengthen the national agricultural education system in India with overall objective to provide more relevant and high quality education to agricultural university students. This programme has been promoting efficiency and competiveness through changes in working mechanism of agricultural universities, raising the teaching and research standards through improved research and teaching infrastructure and enhanced faculty competency.

Centre for Advanced Agricultural Science and Technology (CAAST)

These centers are multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary in nature for teaching, research and extension on critical and emerging issues of agriculture. The key provision under CAAST include research and teaching equipment, Faculty and Scientist Development Fellowship, Post-graduation student Scholarships and cost associated with twining arrangements with similar centers both nationally and internationally. The emphasis is on participation of industries in these centers for skill development for enhanced employer ability and entrepreneurship.

Vasantrao Naik Marathwada Krishi Vidyapeeth (VNMKV)

VNMKV Parbhani is one of the four Agricultural Universities in the State of Maharashtra. It was established on May 18, 1972 to fulfil the regional aspirations of agrarian growth. It is entrusted with the responsibilities to provide education to students in agriculture and allied fields, undertake research and facilitate technology transfer in Marathwada region of Maharashtra. The University is well known for its innovative research in sorghum, pigeon pea, soybean, sunflower, safflower, cotton which are the strength of the University. Highly accepted and commercial GM BT cotton variety i.e. NHH-44 and virus resistant variety (Parbhani Kranti) of ladies finger are developed by this University. Digital Farming Solutions for Enhancing Productivity by Robots, Drones and AGVs (DFSRDA)

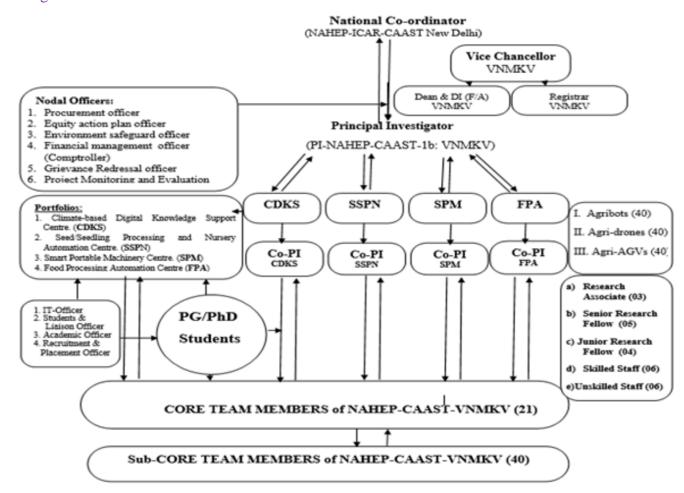
The Center for Advanced Agricultural Science and Technology for Digital Faming Solutions for Enhancing Productivity by Robots, Drones and AGVs (CAAST) is sanctioned to and implemented at Vasantrao Naik Marathwada Krishi Vidyapeeth, Parbhani by education division of Indian Council of Agricultural Research and National Agricultural Higher Education Programme (F. No. NAHEP/CAAST/2019-20 dated 12 July 2019). The main purpose of this project is to promote digital farming such as Agri-Bots, Agri-Drones and Agri-AGVs amongst PG/ Ph.D. Students, Faculty, Farmers as well as the Entrepreneurs.

The specific objectives of this CAAST-DFSRDA project are mentioned below:

 Establishment an advanced basic engineering hardware and software setup such as Mechatronics, CAD/CAM/CAE, 3-D printers and Instrumentation laboratories for Agri-Bots, Agri-Drones and Agri-AGVs.

- 2. Strengthen the present PG and Ph.D. courses in all disciplines by offering three elective course works such as Robotics, Drones or AGVs and also the certificate courses.
- 3. Development of case studies/ project of Agri-Bots, Agri-Drones, Agri-AGVs applications in agriculture.
- 4. Enhancement the skills of faculty and PG students of VNMKV by academic and thematic research.
- 5. Establishment of university and industry interface for students and faculty at national and international level.

The organizational structure of NAHEP-CAAST-DFSRDA at VNMKV Parbhani



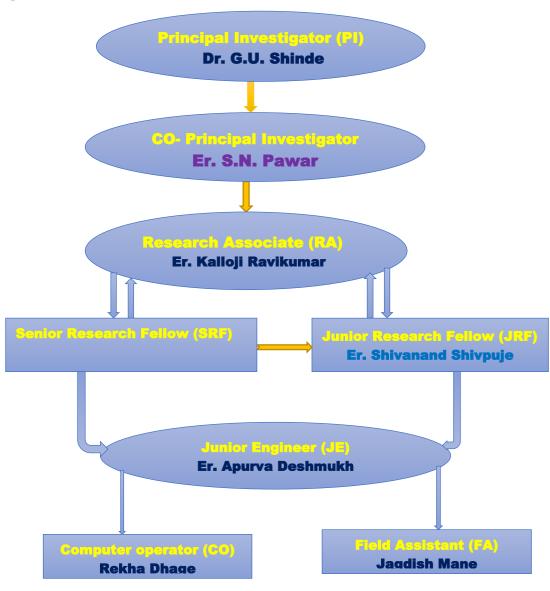
The NAHEP-CAAST-DFSRDA VNMKV, Parbhani center is integrating three interdisciplinary divisions of Agri-Bots, Agri-Drones and Agri-AGVs for their applications in four portfolios.

- 1. Climate Based Digital Knowledge Support Centre (CDKS)
- 2. Seed/ Seedling Processing and Nursery Automation Centre (SSPN)
- 3. Smart Portable Machinery Centre (SPM)
- 4. Food Processing Automation Centre (FPA)

2. Smart Portable Machinery center (SPM)

Smart farming is the integration of existing farming practices with advanced technologies. Similarly, smart portable machines are the devices/ tools embedded with advanced computing / information technologies such as artificial intelligence (AI), machine learning or deep learning, all of which it uses to reason, problem solve, make decisions and even ultimately take actions. Most of the current and impending agricultural technologies fall into three categories that are expected to become the pillars of the smart farm i.e. autonomous robots, drones, sensors and the Internet of Things (IoT). Agricultural operations are exceptionally labour intensive with repetitive and standardized tasks which are an opportunities for automation and robotics. This new wave of smart equipment will make it possible to produce higher quality food with less manpower.

The organizational structure of Smart Portable Machines (SPM)



Objectives of SPM (Smart Portable Machines)

- 1. Development of advanced laboratories for Designing & developing Agri-Bots, Agri-Drones, Agri-AGVs and smart portable farm machinery.
- 2. Development the capacity amongst the faculties/scientist/PG-Ph.D. students/ rural entrepreneurs for the development and adoption of the mechatronics devices and precision agricultural machinery.
- 3. Development of different mobile applications, software programs, Decision support systems etc. on digital farming for effective dissemination of advanced farming technologies among different stake holders.
- 4. To conduct high end capacity research and technologies for integration of advanced engineering & technologies into existing farming practices for increasing production efficiency.
- 5. Organization National/ International seminars, conferences/exhibitions/ stakeholder interface meetings for upscaling students and faculty research approach.

Elective courses under Agri-AGVs

- 1. Digital farming solutions for smart farming practices.
- 2. Introduction to AGV's
- 3. Advances in agricultural mechanization
- 4. Rapid prototype design & analysis of autonomous vehicles.

Activities Performed Under SPM

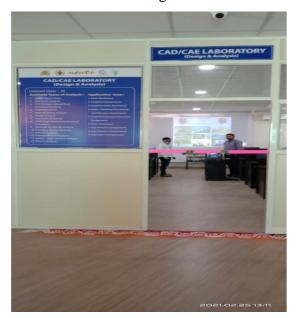
- 1. Autonomous and Robotic labours
- 2. Driverless tractors
- 3. Seeding and planting autonomous machinery/vehicles
- 4. Weeding and crop maintenance through AI
- 5. Reducing labour, increasing yield and efficiency of work



1. Development of advanced laboratories:

1.1. CAD/CAM/CAE Laboratory:

We have well developed advanced CAD/CAM/CAE laboratory which is used for a holistic model can developed and analysis it in Ansys software and to make it ready for 3D printing. It saves the time. Because CAD/CAM technology will capture and display your model tools in a 3D image system on a computer screen which is then sent to the lab, it enables you to work faster and get the perfect design of the digital technology machine. It is also used for designing the agriculture small portable machinery, small tools and equipment for precision farming. CAD/CAM Lab have been installed as shown in figure below.









1.2. 3D Scanner:

3D lab has been installed at NAHE- DFSRDA, VNMKV centre and demonstration in front with our chief guest Hon. Vice Chancellor Dr. Ashok Dhawan VNMKV, Parbhani. 3D scanner is an innovative technology that helps businesses cut costs and develops new methods of production. It is also called as additive manufacturing. Simplicity of use of 3D scanner is to scan the object and save it in our computer and almost unlimited customization possibilities has resulted in 3D printers becoming more and more popular as design tools. A 3D scanner allows users to print an object as 3-Dimensional CAD (Computer Aided Design) images. 3D scanner has been installed as shown in figure below.





1.3. 3D Printer:

3D printer lab has been installed at NAHE- DFSRDA, VNMKV centre and demonstration in front with our chief guest Hon. Vice Chancellor Dr. Ashok Dhawan VNMKV, Parbhani. 3D printer is an innovative technology that helps businesses cut costs and develops new methods of production. It is also called as additive manufacturing. Simplicity of use and almost unlimited customization possibilities has resulted in 3D printers becoming more and more popular as design tools. A 3D printer allows users to print an object as 3-Dimensional CAD (Computer Aided Design) images. 3D printer has been installed as shown in figure below.

Installation of 3D Printer and 3D Scanner for Innovative Digital Technology Development in Agricultural Automation of Model Stratasys F170.





Procurement of Scissor lifts for NAHEP CAAST -DFSRDA

Scissor lifts have been development successfully. Fabrication work of Mobile platform (Scissor lift) for Agri-bots, Agri-AGV's to be mounted on vehicle. Details: Lifting Capacity: 700Kg (Payload) 2000 mm Length * 1000mm width Minimum Height: 1800mm Maximum Height: 6000mm Lift Height: 4200mm No. of Scissors: 4 pairs Battery: 1.2 Kwatt alfa drive make Wireless control system: 1







Farm Machinery workshop lab set up

This workshop will develop for performing different, mechanical tasks like welding; drilling, cutting, manufacturing of different equipment's used in Agri-bots, Agridrones, and Agri AGV. It is useful for performing experimental research work and different agricultural field operational tasks.

Farm machinery Worksop is an important for the manufacturing of small tools, equipment whatever the design has developed in CAD/CAM software. In this workshop gas welding machine, rod cutting machine, different types of workshop accessories have been purchased and installed.



2. Development the capacity amongst the faculties/PG-Ph.D. students:

2.1 Development of Automatic Spraying Vehicle under custom fabrication:

Automatic Spraying Vehicle is a multipurpose small machine developed by NAHEP CAAST, VNMKV, and Parbhani. This machine can done spraying with 180 degree moving. It is operated by charged battery and solar photovoltaic power. It having sound buzzer so that crop can protect from wild animals and birds. It has vice and recording camera to store the data. It is automatic spraying the crop.





2.3. Demonstration of different technologies developed by NAHEP, VNMKV, Parbhani





Demonstration on solar sprayer





Demonstration on drone on field

2.4 Demonstration on Cotton picking machine



3. Organization National/ International seminars, conferences/brain storming workshop:

a. Conducted Brain Storming Workshops:

Brainstorming workshops was organized for PG/Ph. D. Students, the purpose of organizing the workshop to brainstorming in seminars to encourage Brainstorming session at agronomy department and Department of Extension Education where 5 faculty and 30 students has participated.



Brainstorming Workshop at Department of Agronomy, VNMKV, Parbhani.



Brainstorming Workshop at Department of Horticulture, VNMKV, Parbhani.



Brainstorming Workshop at Department of Horticulture, VNMKV, Parbhani.



Brainstorming workshop for Department of Extension and Department of Agricultural Economics



GIS Training for Faculty



Demonstration of Robotnic Robot at NAHEP-CAAST-DFSRDA centre.



ISAE Annual Convention and International Symposium on Artificial Intelligence Based Technologies in Agriculture



3D Printing Demonstration at Big Zero Technology, Pune



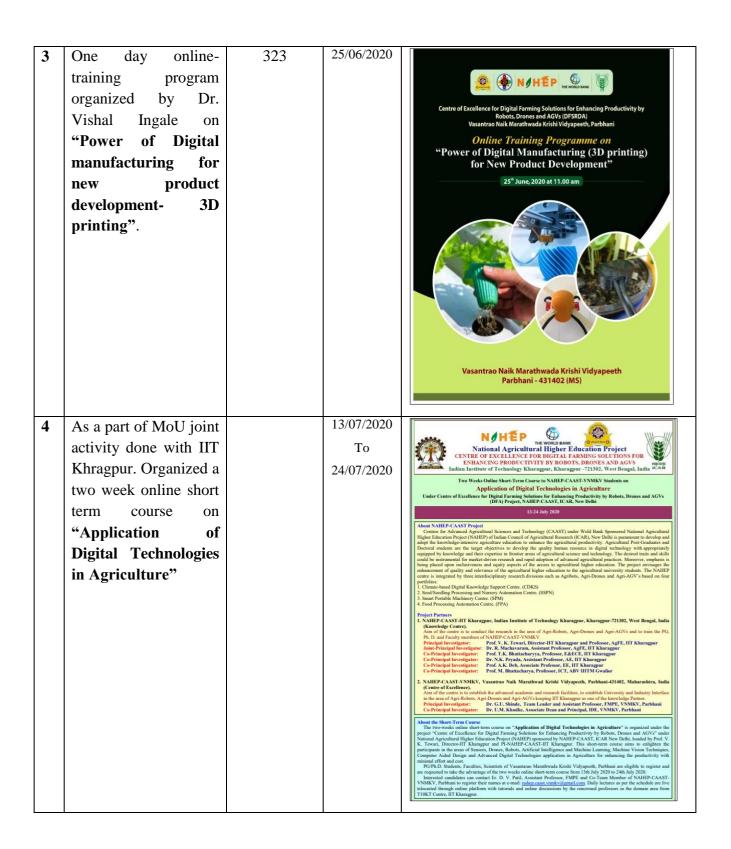
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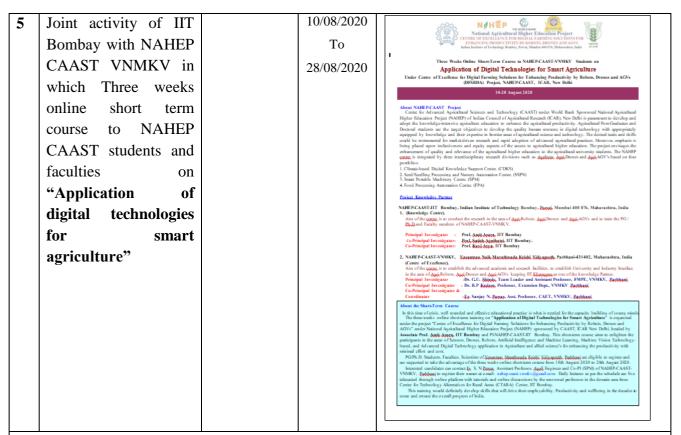


Demonstration of Robotnic Robot at NAHEP-CAAST-DFSRDA centre.

4. Organization National/International seminars, conferences, E- Training and workshop:

5.1. Online/E-Trainings organized during Pandemic: Sr. **National** No. **Duration** Activity **International Events** No. participants 23/05/2020 One day e-Training is 72 N/HEP W organised by Er. D. V. (Core Team Patil member) on, "Aerial "Aerial grasping application for agriculture-An overview by UAV" grasping Application Agriculture May 23, 2020 for (For UG, PG, Ph. D Students & Faculty) **Researchers:** The project entitled Centre of excellence for Digital Farming solutions for Enhancing Productivity by Robots, Drones and AGU's (DFSRDA), on Vasantna Naik Marathwada Krishi Vidyapeeth, Parbhani, Maharashran under World Bank Sponsored National Agricultural Higher Education Project (NAHEP) of Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR), New Delhi, Government of India, since 2019. Overview by UAV". Dear all, We are glid to inform you Vasantrao Naik Krishi Vidyapeeth is organizing an Online "Aerial grasp application for agriculture-An overview by UAV" on 23rd May 2020, 10 am to 11 am. Rasource Person: Mr.V.S.RAJASHEKAR, Project Assistant, IJSc Bangalore Rajashekhar V.S is a Machanical Engineer who is currently a Project Assistant at Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore. He has a Masters in Advanced Manufacturing Technology from SASTRA University India. He has published about 25 papers and has one US Patent granted in the field of Robotics. He has worked at Tas Consultancy Services, IIIT Plyderabad. TAL Manufacturing Solutions Limited in field of Robotics. He has built about 20 Innovative Robots. 18/06/2020 week online 424 One training organized by To Centre of Excellence for Digital Farming Solutions for Enhancing Produ Robots, Drones and AGV's (DFSRDA) Er. D. V. Patil Core 23/06/2020 Team member One Week Online International Training on "Present & **Present and Futuristic Trends in Agricultural Mechanization** Futuristic trends in **Agriculture** mechanization". Vasantrao Naik Marathwada Krishi Vidyapeeth Parbhani - 431402 (MS)





5.2 Hands on training after Pandemic

Sr. No.	National & International Events	Duration	Activity
1	Two weeks "Hands on Training on ANSYS 2020 R2" in collaboration with ARK Info Solution, Mumbai	10/08/2020 to 13/08/2020	Notional Agriculture Higher Education Project CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR DIGITAL FARMING SOLUTIONS FOR ENHANCING PRODUCTIVITY BY ROBOTS, DRONES AND AGVS Vasantrao Naik Marathwada Krishi Vidyapeeth, Parbhani 431 402 (M.S.) India 6 day's Hands on training on ANSYS 2020 R2 Venue: NAHEP-CAAST-VNMKV-DFSRDA Centre. CAD/CAM/CAE Lab CAD GAD GAD GAD GAD GAM CAE 3-D Printing Scanning Modelling

5.3 National & International Seminar: Sr. National Duration Activity **International Events** No. 10/08/2020 To 13/08/2020 International Seminar NOHEP THE WORLD BANK (Online) on "Digital **Technologies** for smart agricultural: Futuristic plan" on "Digital Technologies for Smart Agriculture: A Futuristic Plan" 10-13 August, 2020 **5.3 National Level Essay Competition** 23rd December 2020 National Level Essay NOHEP THE WORLD BA Competition On "Adoption of Digital Technologies **Indian Farmers During**

and After COVID-19 Pandemic" On the occasion of National Farmer's Day 23rd

December 2020.

Essay computation



Inauguration Function of international training:



Media coverage

उत्पन्न वाढविण्यासाठी यांत्रिकीकरण महत्त्वाचे

आंतरराष्ट्रीय प्रशिक्षण : व्यंकट मायंदे यांचे प्रतिपादन

लोकमत न्यूज नेटवर्क

परभणी : कृषी क्षेत्रातील शेतकऱ्यांचे परभणाः कृषा क्षत्राताल रातप्रभाव उत्पन्न दुष्पट करण्यासाठी कृषी यात्रिकीकरण महत्त्वाचे असून, शेतकऱ्यांनी तंत्रज्ञानाचा वापर करून शेती करावी, असे आवाहन अकोला येथील डॉ.पंजाबराव देशमुख कृषी विद्यापीठाचे माजी कुलगुरु डॉ.व्यंकट मायंदे यांनी केले आहे.

मायंदे यांनी केले आहे. भारतीय कृषी अनुसंघान परिषद अनुदानित राष्ट्रीय कृषी उच्च शिक्षण प्रकल्पाच्या वतीने १८ ते २३ जून या काळात 'वर्तमान व भविष्यातील कृषी यांत्रिकीकरण' या विषयावर ऑनलाईन आंतरराष्ट्रीय प्रशिक्षण

सुरु आहे. या प्रशिक्षणांच्या उद्घाटन प्रसंगी कुलगुरु डॉ.अशोक ढवण तर भारतीय कृषी यांत्रिकोकरण संघटनेचे प्रमुख पाहुणे म्हणून डॉ.मायंदे अध्यक्ष डॉ.इंद्रामणी मिश्रा, प्रमुख पाहुणे म्हणून डॉ.मायंदे उपस्थित होते, अभियांत्रिकी संघटनेचे अध्यक्ष डॉ.इंद्रामणी मिश्रा, नाहेपचे डॉ.प्रभात कुमार, शिक्ष्ण संचालक डॉ.धर्मराज गोखले, डॉ.मनजीत सिंग, डॉ.उदय खोडके, डॉ.गोपाळ शिंदे यांची प्रमुख उपस्थिती होती. यावेळी अध्यक्षीय समारोप करताना कुलगुरु डॉ.अशोक ढवण म्हणाले, कृषी शास्त्रज्ञांनी डिजीटल यांत्रिकीकरणावर भर देऊन या यांत्रिकीकरणाचा शेतकऱ्यांपर्यंत करावा. यांत्रिकीकरणाशिवाय •

डॉ.प्रभातकुमार, डॉ.मनजीत सिंग, डॉ.धर्मरोज गोखले, प्रा.संजय पवार आदींनी मार्गदर्शन केले. त्याचप्रमाणे देश विदेशातील शास्त्रज्ञ या प्रशिक्षणात सहभागी झाले होते. डॉ.विना भालेराव यांनी सूत्रसंचालन केले. प्रा.दत्तात्रय पाटील यांनी आभार मानले. यशस्वीतेसाठी डॉ.गोपाळ शिंदे पा संजय पवार, प्रा.दयानंद टेकाळे, प्रा.दत्तात्रय पाटील, डॉ.रष्टमी बंगाळे, डॉ.अविनाश काकडे, शिवानंद शिवपुजे, शैलेश शिंदे, गोपाळ रणेर आदींनी प्रयत्न केले.



भविष्यातील कृषी यांत्रिकीकरण विषयावर आंतरराष्ट्रीय प्रशिक्षण

विद्यापीठांतर्गत असलेल्या भारतीय कृषी मायंदे होते. सदरील कार्यक्रमात भारतीय कृषि अनुसंघान परिषद, नवी दिल्ली व अनुदानित अभियांत्रिकी संघटनेचे अध्यक्ष डॉ. इंद्रामनी मार्यदे यांनी मार्गदर्शन केले. डॉ. इंद्रामनी मिश्रा इतर १० देशातील १७ प्रशिणार्थ्यांनी सहभाग राष्ट्रीय कृषि उच्च शिक्षण प्रकल्प (नाहेप) मिश्रा, नाहेप प्रकल्पाचे राष्ट्रीय समन्वयक यांनी कृषि यात्रिकी गरज यावर मार्गदर्शन केले नोंदविला आहे. कार्यक्रमाचे सत्रसंचालन यांच्या संयुक्त विद्यमाने 'वर्तमान व भविष्यातील 'डॉ.प्रभात कुमार, शिक्षण संचालक डॉ. धर्मराज तर नाहेप प्रकल्पाचे राष्ट्रीय समन्वयक डॉ. डॉ. विना भालेराव यांनी केले तर आभार कृषि वाजिकोकरण' या विषयावर १८ ते २३ जून गोखले, डॉ. मनजित सिंग, कृषि अभियाजिको प्रभात कुमार यांनी वाढत्या लोकसंख्येचा प्रा. दत्तात्रय पाटील यांनी मानले, कार्यक्रम या कालावर्धात एक आठवड्याचे आंतरराष्ट्रीय व तंत्रज्ञान महाविद्यालयाचे प्राचार्य डॉ. उदय अन्न सुरक्षिततेसाठी कृषि यांत्रिकोकरणाची व्यशस्वीतेसाठी प्रकल्प अन्वेषक डॉ.गोपाळ ऑनलाईन प्रशिक्षणाचे आयोजन करण्यात आले खोडके, नाहेप प्रकल्प प्रमुख डॉ. गोपाळ शिंदे गरज असल्याचे सांगितले. डॉ. मनजित शिंदे प्रा.संजय पवार, आयोजक प्रा. दयानंद

प्रशिक्षणाचे । उद्घटिन १८/जूर्न रीजी

म्हणून अकोला येथील डॉ.पंजाबराव देशमुख शंतकऱ्यांपर्यंत प्रसार करावा असा सल्ला दिला. 🏻 डॉ.गोपाळ शिंदे, उपप्रकल्प संचालक प्रा. संजय आदींचा प्रमुख सहभाग होता.

भवन झाले कार्यक्रमाच्या अभ्यक्षस्थानी डिजिटल यांत्रिकीरणावर तरुण शास्त्रज्ञांनी केले. शिक्षण संचालक डॉ. धर्मराज गोखले, इंजि. शैलेश शिंदे, इंजि. गोपाळ रणेर आदींनी हल्लुरु डॉ. अशोक ढेवण होते. प्रमुख पाहणे पारंगत होऊन त्यांचा जास्तीत जास्त प्राचार्य, डॉ. उदय खोडके, प्रकल्पाचे प्रमुख पढ़ाकार घेतला.

येथील वसंतराव नाईक मराठवाडा कृषि कृषि विद्यापीठाचे मानी कुलगुरु डॉ. व्यंकट तर शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन दुष्पट करण्याकरीता कृषि पवार आदींनी आपले मनोगत व्यक्त केले. या यात्रिकीकरणाचे महत्व या विषयावर डॉ.व्यंकट प्रशिक्षणात देशातील २२ राज्यामधून ४२३ तर सिंग यांनी कोरोना महामारीच्या काळात कृषि टेकाळे, प्रा.दत्तात्रय पाटील, डॉ. रश्मी बंगळे, कुलगुरु डॉ. अशोक ढवण म्हणाले की, यॉत्रिकी करणाच्या वापरावर भर देण्याचे विशद डॉ. अविनाश काकडे, डॉ.ग. शिवानंद शिवपुर्ग,

Feedback from Participants of International Training



Valedictory Function international training:

